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## **CENTRAL BANK OF SEYCHELLES ACT, 2004 as amended**

*(Act 12 of 2004)*

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## PART I – PRELIMINARY

1. This Act may be cited as the Central Bank of Seychelles Act, 2004.

Short title

2. In this Act –

Interpretation

“authorised capital” means the authorised capital defined in section 14;

“the Bank” means the Central Bank of Seychelles established by section 3;

“bank” means a bank as defined in the Financial Institutions Act;

“the Board” means the Board of Directors of the Central Bank of Seychelles appointed under section 5;

“Consolidated Fund” means the fund established by article 151 of the Constitution of the Republic of Seychelles;

“Credit information System” means the credit information system established under section 32A;

Amended by  
Act No. 13 of  
2011

“distributable earnings” means the realised income as determined pursuant to section 16;

Amended by  
Act No. 8 of  
2009

“financial institution” means a financial institution as defined in the Financial Institutions Act and, for the purpose of this Act, all branches, agencies and offices of a financial institution in Seychelles are deemed to be one financial institution;

“force majeure” includes —

- (a) an unforeseeable or unavoidable natural event, circumstance or cause;
- (b) a disaster as defined in the Disaster Risk Management Act, 2014 (*Act 15 of 2014*);
- (c) an external economic event, circumstance or cause;
- (d) a state of emergency declared under the Constitution;
- (e) a public health emergency declared under the Public Health Act, 2015 (*Act 13 of 2015*); or
- (f) the spread of an infectious disease affecting or likely to affect a substantial part of the population within a short period,

Amended by  
Act No. 11 of  
2020

which substantially and materially disrupts or is likely to substantially and materially disrupt the stability of the economy and financial system;

“foreign currency” means the national currency of a foreign country that is fully convertible to other internationally accepted currencies;

“Deputy Governors” means the First Deputy Governor and the Second Deputy Governor of the Bank appointed under section 6;

Amended by  
Act No. 13 of  
2011

“General Reserve” means the General Reserve established under section 15;

“Government agency” means a statutory corporation or a limited liability company of which the Government holds more than 51 percent of the issued share capital or which is controlled by another limited liability company of which more than 51 percent of the issued share capital is held by the Government;

“Governor” means the Governor of the Bank appointed under section 6;

“marketable securities” means securities matching the prevailing interest and tenure of outstanding government securities.

Amended  
by Act No.  
8 of 2009

“monetary liabilities” means notes and coins in circulation, liabilities issued by the Bank and deposits held by the Bank but excluding deposits of Government and international financial institutions.

Amended by  
Act No. 13 of  
2011

“notes and coins” means currency notes and coins issued or deemed to have been issued by the Bank;

“statutory capital” means an aggregate of the authorised capital and the General Reserve;

Amended by  
Act No. 8 of  
2009

## **PART II – ESTABLISHMENT, AUTONOMY, OBJECTIVES AND FUNCTIONS OF THE BANK**

**3.** (1) There is hereby established the Central Bank of Seychelles which shall be a body corporate with perpetual succession and a common seal.

Establishment  
of the Central  
Bank of  
Seychelles

(2) The Bank shall, in discharging its functions, act independently and no person shall seek improperly to influence the Board or any of the Bank’s employees, in the discharge of his or her functions or interfere in the activities of the Bank.

Amended by  
Act No. 13 of  
2011

(3) A member of the Board, or employee of the Bank shall not be influenced in the discharge of his or her functions or seek or take instructions from any person other than the Bank

Amended by  
Act No.13 of  
2011

Objectives of  
the Bank

**4.** (1) The primary objective of the Bank is to promote domestic price stability;

(2) The other objectives of the Bank are –

- (a) to advise the Government on banking, monetary and financial matters, including the monetary implications of proposed fiscal, credit policies or operations of the Government; and
- (b) to promote a sound financial system.

Amended by  
Act No13 of  
2011

Amended by  
Act No. 8 of  
2009

**4A.** The Bank shall perform functions given to it under this Act, and such other functions as may be given to it by any other written law.

Amended by  
Act No. 8 of  
2009

### **PART III – BOARD OF DIRECTORS, HEAD OFFICE AND BRANCHES**

**5.** (1) There shall be a Board of Directors of the Bank which shall be responsible for the policy and affairs of the Bank and in which all the powers of the Bank shall be vested.

The Board of  
Directors

(2) The Board shall consist of –

- (a) the Governor;
- (b) the Deputy Governors;
- (c) the Attorney-General who shall be an ex-officio member of the Board; and
- (d) four other members.

Amended by  
Act No. 13 of  
2011

Amended by  
Act No. 8 of  
2009

Amended by  
Act No.13 of  
2011

(3) The term of office of the Governor, Deputy Governors and other members of the Board shall be six years and they are eligible for re-appointment.

Amended by  
Act No. 13 of  
2011

**6.** (1) The Governor, the Deputy Governors and the other members of the Board shall be persons of recognised standing and experience in financial matters who hold a professional qualification or university degree.

The Governor,  
Deputy  
Governors,  
Members

(2) The Governor and the Deputy Governors shall be appointed by the President on such terms and conditions as the President may determine and the other members of the Board shall be appointed by the President on the recommendation of the Governor on such terms and conditions as may be determined by the President.

Amended by  
Act No. 13 of  
2011

(3) The Governor or, in his or her absence, the First Deputy Governor and in the absence of the Governor and the First Deputy Governor, the Second Deputy Governor shall –

Amended by  
Act No. 13 of  
2011

- (a) preside at the meetings of the Board;
- (b) be the chief executive officer of the Bank responsible to the Board for the execution of its policy and the day-to-day management of the Bank; and
- (c) subject to the provisions of this Act, Rules made in accordance with section 8 (1) or any resolution of the Board, have the power to act, contract and sign instruments and documents on behalf of the Bank and to delegate such powers to other employees of the Bank.

Disqualification  
removal,  
resignation etc. of  
members

Amended by  
Act No. 8 of  
2009

**7. (1)** A person shall not be appointed or remain, as the case may be, the Governor, Deputy Governors or member of the Board if the person –

Amended by  
Act No. 13 of  
2011

- (a) does not fulfill the requirements of section 6(1);
- (b) is a director, employee or shareholder of any bank, other financial institution or other entity under the regulatory jurisdiction of the Bank;
- (c) is mentally or physically incapable of carrying out his or her functions under this Act;
- (d) is insolvent or has been declared bankrupt whether in Seychelles or elsewhere or enters into an arrangement or composition with his creditors;
- (e) has been convicted of a felony involving dishonesty whether in Seychelles or elsewhere; or

Amended by  
Act No. 13 of  
2011

Amended by  
Act No. 8 of  
2009

- (f) is a member of the National Assembly;
- (g) except for section 5 (2) (c), is a person who is an employee of a public body; or
- (h) is in the service or employment of a political party.

Amended by  
Act No.13 of  
2011

(2) Where the Governor, the Deputy Governors or a member of the Board, at any time after his or her appointment -

- (i) becomes disqualified under subsection (1);
- (ii) has been absent without good cause from two or more successive meetings of the Board during a period of twelve months; or
- (iii) is convicted of an offence or is found to have committed an act of misconduct in the office which substantially prejudices the interests of the Bank,

the President shall remove him or her from office.

(3) No member of the Board shall be removed from office on any ground other than those specified in subsection (2).

(4) The removal of the Governor, Deputy Governors or other members of the Board shall be subject to judicial review.

Amended by  
Act No. 13 of  
2011

(5) The Governor, the Deputy Governors or a member of the Board may resign his or her office by letter addressed to the President and –

Amended by  
Act No. 13 of  
2011

- (a) in the case of the Governor or the Deputy Governors giving not less than three months 'notice;
- (b) in any other case, giving not less than one month's notice.

(6) For the purposes of subsection (1) (g), "public body" means a Ministry, department, division or agency of the Government which is carrying out a governmental function or service.

Amended by  
Act No. 8 of  
2009

**8.** (1) The Board may, subject to this Act, make rules –

Rules



- (a) regulating the meetings of the Board, the functions of members of the Board and such other matters relating to the conduct of the business of the Board as it thinks fit;
- (b) regulating the organisation of the Bank, the distribution of functions and responsibilities within the Bank, providing for delegation of decision-making authority and such other internal matters as it considers necessary to ensure the proper and efficient management of the Bank.

(2) The Board may establish, in addition to the audit division referred to in section 46, such other divisions and units as it may deem necessary to assist it in the performance of its functions.

(3) The Board may appoint employees at such remuneration, terms and conditions as it may determine.

Amended by  
Act No. 13 of  
2011

9. (1) The Board may meet as often as is necessary for the discharge of its responsibilities under this Act but it shall meet not less than 8 times in a year. Meetings of the Board shall be convened by the Governor, First Deputy Governor or Second Deputy Governor acting as Governor and may also be convened upon the written request of two members of the Board.

Proceedings  
of the Board

Amended by  
Act No.13 of  
2011

(2) Meetings of the Board shall be convened by notice to members of the Board at least two working days before the date of the meeting except that an emergency meeting of the Board may be convened on shorter notice.

(3) A quorum for a meeting of the Board shall be four members entitled to vote provided that any matter requiring urgent action may be determined by three members entitled to vote present at a meeting acting unanimously. The Board may by rules provide for the holding of meetings of the Board and voting at such meetings by teleconferencing or by any other electronic means of communication.

Amended by  
Act No. 13 of  
2011

Amended by  
Act No. 8 of  
2009

(4) Each member of the Board, except for the Attorney General who shall have no voting rights, shall have one vote and the decisions of the Board shall be made by a simple majority of the votes cast by the members present at a meeting. In the event of an equality of votes, the Governor or the First or Second Deputy Governor presiding at the meeting shall have a casting vote.

Amended by  
Act No. 13 of  
2011

(5) Notwithstanding the Second Deputy Governor has a right of participation at the meetings of the Board he or she shall not have the right to vote except in the absence of the Governor or the First Deputy Governor or both.

Amended by  
Act No. 13 of  
2011

(6) The Board may appoint such committees as may be necessary, on such terms and conditions, for the efficient performance, exercise and discharge of its functions, powers and duties.

(7) Subject to section 48(1), the proceedings of the Board shall be confidential unless the Board decides to publish all or any part of its deliberations or decisions.

(8) Minutes shall be kept of each Board meeting and shall be signed by the Governor, First Deputy Governor or Second Deputy Governor and the secretary of the Board.

Amended by  
Act No. 13 of  
2011

Avoidance of  
conflict of  
interests

**10.(1)** No member of the Board shall act as a delegate or representative of any commercial, financial, agricultural, industrial or other entity or accept directions therefrom in respect of the member's functions under this Act.

Amended  
by Act No.  
8 of 2009

(2) (a) The Governor, Deputy Governors and any employee of the Bank shall not accept or perform any assignment outside his or her functions at the Bank without the written approval of the Board;

Amended by  
Act No. 13 of  
2011

(b) An approval of the Board in paragraph (a) may be granted only where the assignments do not compromise the functions of the Governor, Deputy Governors or employee and where there is no inconsistency with the other provisions of the Act.

(3) All members of the Board shall fully disclose to the Board any commercial, financial, agricultural, industrial or other interest that they may have in any matter which becomes the subject of consideration or action by the Board. If such interest appears to the Board to constitute a conflict of interests, the relevant member shall refrain from taking any part whatsoever in any decision affecting that matter.

Amended by  
Act No. 13 of  
2011

(4) No person, being a member of the Board or employee of the Bank, shall accept any gift, be it in the form of a credit on favourable terms and conditions or otherwise or other monetary or non-monetary advantage for himself or herself or any person with whom he or she may have any family, business or financial connection, which would, if accepted, affect or appear to affect the proper performance of his or her duties under this Act.

(5) Any person who contravenes any provision of this section commits an offence and is liable on conviction to a fine of R10,000 and to imprisonment for six months.

Amended by  
Act No. 13 of  
2011

Confidentiality

**11.** (1) A member of the Board or employee of the Bank shall not disclose to any person any confidential information relating to the affairs of the Bank or any bank or other financial institution or other person, which he or she has acquired in the performance of his or her duties under this Act or any other law, except for the purpose of the performance of his or her duties or when required by law or ordered by a court to do so.

Amended by  
Act No. 13 of  
2011

(2) Any person who contravenes subsection (1) commits an offence and is liable on conviction to a fine of R20,000 and to imprisonment for 1 year.

Amended by  
Act No. 13 of  
2011

**12.** (1) A member of the Board or an employee or agent of the Bank shall not be liable for damages for anything done or omitted to be done in good faith in the discharge or purported discharge of his or her functions under this Act or any other Act.

Protection of  
acts in good  
faith

(2) A member of the Board or an employee or agent of the Bank shall be indemnified by the Bank against all costs, losses and expenses incurred by such person in respect of any liability arising from the discharge or purported discharge, in good faith, of any function under this Act.

Amended by  
Act No. 13 of  
2011

(3) The Bank may take such action as it may think fit under the circumstances against any member of the Board or an employee or agent of the Bank referred to in subsection (1) or (2).

**13.** (1) The Bank shall have its head office on Mahe and may establish branch offices at other places in Seychelles.

Head office and  
branches of Bank

(2) The Bank may appoint agents or correspondents from time to time.

Amended by  
Act No. 8 of  
2009

#### **PART IV – CAPITAL, PROFITS AND RESERVES**

Authorised  
capital of the  
Bank

**14.** (1) The initial authorised capital of the Bank shall be R1,000,000 and shall accumulate as per the distributions in section 16.

(2) The authorised capital of the Bank shall be 3.33 per cent of monetary liabilities.

(3) All capital stock of the Bank as and when issued shall be for the sole account of the Government and shall not be transferable or subject to encumbrance.

(4) For the purposes of this Act, all ‘authorised capital’ shall be deemed to be fully paid up.

General Reserve

**15.** (1) The Bank shall establish and maintain a General Reserve to which such part of the distributable earnings referred to under section 16 shall be allocated at the end of each financial year.

(2) The General Reserve referred to under subsection (1) shall not accumulate a balance of less than zero.

(3) Where the General Reserve accumulates a balance of less than zero, the Government shall within 30 days of publication of the annual accounts, recapitalise by transferring marketable securities to the ownership of the Bank to restore the General Reserve to zero.

(4) The National Assembly, after a recapitalisation under subsection (3), may request a report from the Board and external auditors detailing the cause for the General Reserve accumulating a balance less than zero.

Amended by  
Act No. 13 of  
2011

(5) The report requested under subsection (4) shall be tabled before the National Assembly within 4 weeks of recapitalisation.

Distributable earnings

**16.** (1) A distribution from the Bank shall be based on distributable earnings that are calculated;

- (a) as the net profit, less an amount equal to the total amount of unrealised gains, included in the net profit; and
- (b) by adding to the amount remaining after applying paragraph (a), the total amount of unrealised gains, if those unrealised gains, included in the net profit of a previous year, are realised; and
- (c) by the retention of the unrealised revaluation losses to the extent that they exceed any balance in the relevant Revaluation Reserve Account.

Amended by  
Act No. 13 of  
2011

(2) Where the Bank has distributable earnings for any financial year, 50 per cent of those earnings shall be distributed in the following priority to the statutory capital until;

- (a) authorised capital reaches 3.33 per cent of monetary liabilities; and
- (b) the General Reserve reaches 6.67 per cent of monetary liabilities.

Provided that any residual distributable earnings remaining after a distribution in paragraphs (a) and (b) shall be transferred to the Consolidated Fund.

(3) Where the distributable earnings of the Bank is less than zero, they shall be offset against the General Reserve.

## PART V – SEYCHELLES CURRENCY

**17.** The unit of currency of Seychelles shall be the Seychelles rupee, which shall be divided into one hundred cents.

Units of  
currency

**18.** (1) Notes and coins issued by the Bank shall be legal tender in Seychelles by which, subject to the provisions of subsection (2), a debtor is legally entitled to discharge any monetary debt and a creditor is obliged to accept payment of any monetary claim unless a foreign currency is agreed to or contractually stipulated by the creditor and debtor.

Legal Tender

Amended by  
Act No. 8 of  
2009

(2) Subject to the provisions of subsections (3) and (4), a tender of payment of money if made in notes and coins shall be legal tender –

- (i) in the case of notes, for the payment of any amount;
- (ii) in the case of coins, for each denomination of coins, for the payment of an amount not exceeding twenty times the face value of that denomination; and
- (iii) in the case of coins for the payment to and from the Bank of any amount.

(3) A note ceases to be legal tender if it is no longer in conformity with the specifications published by the Bank in accordance with section 21 (3) or has ceased to be legal tender under section 23.

(4) A coin that has been illegally dealt with shall cease to be legal tender.

(5) For the purpose of this Act, a coin shall be deemed to have been illegally dealt with if it has been impaired, diminished or lightened otherwise than by fair wear or tear, or has been defaced by any name, word, device or number being stamped or engraved thereon, whether or not the coin has been diminished or lightened.

**19.** The Bank shall have the sole right to issue legal tender notes and coins denominated in Seychelles rupee. No other person shall in Seychelles issue notes or coins or any documents or tokens which are likely to pass as legal tender.

Issue of notes  
and coins

**20.** The Bank shall -

- (a) arrange for the printing of notes and the minting of coins and for all matters relating thereto including the security of such notes and coins;
- (b) issue, reissue, withdraw and, at its discretion, exchange notes and coins including legal tender notes and coins issued before the commencement of this Act.

Design etc.  
of currency

**21.**(1) Notes issued under this Act shall be of such denominations and of such form and design and authenticated in such manner as may, from time to time, be specified by the Board with the approval of the President.

(2) Coins issued under this Act shall be of such denomination and of such weight, form and design and made of such metal or metals as may, from time to time, be specified by the Board with the approval of the President.

(3) Specifications of notes and coins to be issued by the Bank shall be published by notice in the Gazette.

Amended by  
Act No. 13 of  
2011

Proceedings  
relating to  
currency notes  
and coins

**22.** (1) In any proceedings in which the genuineness of any currency note or coin purporting to have been issued by the Bank shall be in question, a certificate under the hand of a duly authorised employee of the Bank to the effect that such currency note or coin is genuine or spurious shall be received in all courts of law as conclusive evidence of the genuineness or spuriousness, as the case may be, of such currency note or coin.

Amended by  
Act No. 13 of  
2011

(2) The aforesaid employee shall not be examined or cross-examined with respect to any such certificate.

(3) The penalties for forgery, counterfeiting and alteration of currency notes and counterfeiting, mutilating and defacement of coinage shall be those specified in the Penal Code.

**23.** (1) The President may, by Order published in the Gazette on the recommendation of the Board, declare that any legal tender notes or coins shall, with effect from such date as may be specified in the Order, cease to be legal tender in Seychelles and provide for any matters incidental to the calling in of such notes or coins:

Demonetisation

Provided that the holders of any such notes or coins, or any legal tender notes or coins that have ceased to be legal tender before the commencement of this Act, shall be entitled at any time to claim payment of the value thereof from the Bank or where a transfer in respect thereof has been made to the Consolidated Fund under subsection (2), from the Consolidated Fund.

(2) When any notes or coins cease to be legal tender under subsection (1), an amount equivalent to the face value of any such notes or coins remaining in circulation five years after they have so ceased to be legal tender shall be transferred from the Bank to the Consolidated Fund and the said amount shall be written off the liabilities of the Bank:

Provided that, in the case of gold and silver coins remaining in circulation for which corresponding assets are held by the Bank, the amount equivalent to their face value shall not be transferred to the Consolidated Fund and shall be written off the liabilities as well as the assets of the Bank.

(3) Where notes or coins are presented for payment under subsection (1) more than five years after they have ceased to be legal tender, the Bank may levy a handling charge of such amount as it may, from time to time, determine.

**24.** No person shall be entitled to recover from the Bank the value of any lost, stolen, mutilated or imperfect note or coin or of any coin which has been illegally dealt with. The circumstances and conditions under which such value may nevertheless be refunded, as an act of grace, shall be determined by the Bank on the basis of equal and fair treatment.

No right to recover value of lost or mutilated notes or coins

## **PART VI – OFFICIAL FOREIGN RESERVES, FOREIGN EXCHANGE RATE REGIME AND FOREIGN EXCHANGE OPERATIONS**

Official Foreign Reserves

**25.** (1) The Bank shall hold and manage the official foreign reserves of Seychelles.

(2) The official foreign reserves shall be composed of all or any of the following assets on such terms and conditions as the Board may determine -

- (a) gold;
- (b) foreign exchange in the form of currency or bank balances denominated in foreign currencies and held abroad on accounts with the Bank for International

Settlements and other banks approved by the Board;

- (c) internationally recognised assets in foreign currencies, including –
  - (i) the ability of Seychelles to make a reserve tranche purchase at the International Monetary Fund; and
  - (ii) the holding of any special drawing rights in the International Monetary Fund by Seychelles;
- (d) bills of exchange and promissory notes denominated in foreign currencies payable at any place outside Seychelles specified by the Board;
- (e) treasury bills denominated in foreign currencies issued by a foreign Government specified from time to time by the Board; and
- (f) securities denominated in foreign currencies and issued or guaranteed by foreign Governments or international institutions specified from time to time by the Board.

(3) The Bank shall maintain the official foreign reserves at a level that would, in the opinion of the Board, enable the Bank to fulfill its functions under various foreign exchange rate regimes. The Bank shall determine, within limits set out by the Board and taking into account the risk levels it considers acceptable, the composition of the official foreign reserve assets so as to achieve the goals determined by the Board on security, liquidity and return, in that order.

(4) In the event of unfavourable developments affecting the official foreign reserves of Seychelles, it shall be the duty of the Board to propose appropriate remedial measures to be taken by the Government.

(5) The Board, in consultation with the President, shall decide the foreign exchange rate regime to be adopted by the Bank. The foreign exchange rate regime so adopted shall be published by notice in the Gazette.

Amended by  
Act No. 13 of  
2011

(6) Repealed by Act No. 25 of 2008

**26. Rate of Exchange - repealed by Act No. 25 of 2008**



**27. (1)** The Bank shall –

Transactions  
of the Bank

- (a) purchase, sell and conduct any other financial transaction with assets that may be included in the official foreign reserves specified in section 25(2);
- (b) open and maintain accounts abroad with such banks, financial institutions or other depositories and appoint such correspondents or agents outside Seychelles as may be determined by the Board; and
- (c) provide banking services in accordance with section 36 (b) and, as may be determined by the Board, open accounts for foreign banks.

(2) The Bank shall, in the conduct of its activities remunerated in subsection (1), aim at achieving security, liquidity and return, in that order.

#### **PART VII – RELATIONS WITH BANKS AND OTHER FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS**

**28.** Revaluation Reserve Account - repealed by Act No. 12 of 2009

**29.** The Bank may, on such terms and conditions as the Board may determine –

Deposits with  
and lending by  
the Bank

- (a) open accounts for, accept and remunerate deposits from banks and other institutions;
- (b) make loans, advances and rediscounts to banks and other financial institutions in Seychelles for periods not exceeding 180 days.

Amended by  
Act No. 12 of  
2009

**29A.** (1) Notwithstanding section 29(b), the Bank may, in the event of a force majeure, make loans, advances and rediscounts to banks and other financial institutions in Seychelles for periods not exceeding 8 years.

Amended by  
Act 11 of 2020  
Act 21 of 2021

(2) For the purpose of section 29 and 29(A)(1) financial institution” includes credit unions and the Development Bank of Seychelles

**30.** The Bank may establish or assist banks and other institutions in establishing facilities for the clearing and settlement of payments, including payments by cheques and other payment instruments, and may issue such directions relating thereto as it deems appropriate.

Clearing  
and payment  
systems

Consequential  
amendment in  
Act 13 of 2009

**31.** (1) The Bank may, by written notice to each bank or other financial institution at its principal place of business in Seychelles, require the maintenance of such reserves against deposits and other similar liabilities as may be specified in the notice.

Monetary  
reserve  
requirement

(2) The reserves required under subsection (1) shall be maintained by way of cash holdings or deposits with the Bank in such proportions as the Bank may specify.

(3) The Bank may, if it deems necessary, require secondary reserves to be maintained in such forms and in such proportions as may be specified.

(4) The Bank may require the maintenance of different reserve ratios for different classes of deposit and other similar liabilities and may lay down the method of their computation:

Provided that —

- (a) the Bank shall not, unless the monetary situation so requires, require banks and other financial institutions to hold a total amount of reserves in excess of 40 per cent of the total deposit and other similar liabilities to which reserve ratios are applicable;
- (b) the initial requirement of, or any increase in, the reserve ratios shall take effect after a period of not less than 15 days after the date of notice;
- (c) the Bank may treat the requirements of this subsection as satisfied if the required reserve ratios are maintained on the basis of averages of holdings over such period as the Bank may notify; and
- (d) the required reserve ratios shall be uniform for each class of bank and other financial institution in Seychelles.

(5) The Bank may impose on any bank or other financial institution which fails to maintain required reserves in the appropriate ratio as notified under this section a charge of

interest on the amount of deficiency of reserve at a rate determined by the Bank not exceeding twice the highest effective rate of interest charged by that bank or other financial institution as the case may be from any of its customers during the period of such failure.

(6) The charge of interest mentioned in subsection (5) shall be imposed for each day on which the deficiency occurs.

### **PART VIII - COLLECTION OF INFORMATION AND STATISTICAL DATA**

**32.** (1) The Bank shall monitor the developments in the foreign exchange and credit markets and keep such statistics relating to the balance of payments, international investment position and other matters as it needs to discharge its functions.

Bank's power  
to collect  
information

(2) In carrying out its monetary policy and supervisory functions and for the purposes of subsection (1), the Bank may require any financial institution or other entity incorporated or registered in Seychelles and any of its directors or employees to furnish, at such time and in such manner as the Bank may specify, such information and statistical data as the Bank considers necessary for the discharge of its functions.

Amended by  
Act No. 13 of  
2011

(3) Subject to subsection (4), the Bank may publish, at such times as it thinks fit, the information and data furnished to it under subsection (2) in whole or in part.

(4) Notwithstanding subsection (3), no information disclosing the affairs of a provider of statistical data or a customer of the bank or other financial institution or other entity under the Bank's supervision or, indirectly, those of another person, shall be published or otherwise disclosed by the Bank unless it is required to do so by law or an order of court or the person concerned has previously consented in writing to the publication or disclosure.

(5) Any person, while performing functions for a financial institution or other entity incorporated or registered in Seychelles required to provide information or statistical data according to subsection (2)–

- (a) fails, refuses, neglects or unreasonably delays to supply information or statistical data as required by the Bank; or
- (b) in complying with such requirement, furnishes any information or statistical data which he or

she knows to be false in any material particular,

commits an offence and is liable on conviction to a fine of R20,000 and to imprisonment for six months.

Amended by  
Act No. 13 of  
2011

Credit  
information  
system

**32A.** Subject to section 11(1), the Bank may establish facilities for the collection and consolidation of credit information or any other information which the Bank considers relevant in the assessment of the credit worthiness of customers of any participating institutions and disseminate such information among participating institutions as prescribed by regulations.

Amended by  
Act No. 13 of  
2011

### **PART IX - VERIFICATIONS, EXAMINATIONS AND INSPECTIONS**

Verification of  
information

**33.** (1) The Bank may, at any time, cause a verification, examination or inspection to be made by any duly authorised employee of the Bank or any other person authorised on behalf of the Bank, of any bank, other financial institution, other entity or person subject to its supervision or required to provide statistical data.

Amended by  
Act No. 13 of  
2011

(2) Any person authorised to act under subsection (1) shall be subject to the provisions of section 11 and may require any director or employee of any bank, other financial institution or other entity or person subject to the supervision of the Bank under any law –

- (a) to produce for verification, examination or inspection without unnecessary delay, any books, records or other documents in his or her possession containing or likely to contain such information as the person authorised reasonably considers necessary for the purpose of the verification, examination or inspection of statistical data; and
- (b) to give any information in his or her possession pertaining to the matter under verification, examination or inspection.

(3) Any person who –

- (a) fails, refuses, neglects, or unreasonably delays to comply with any requirement under subsection (2); or

- (b) in complying with any such requirement, furnishes any information or statistical data or produces any book, record or other document which the person knows to be false in any material particular,

commits an offence and is liable on conviction to a fine of R20,000 and to imprisonment for six months.

Amended by  
Act No.13 of  
2011

## **PART X - RELATIONS WITH THE GOVERNMENT AND GOVERNMENT AGENCIES**

**34.** (1) The Bank may, on such terms and conditions as may be agreed with the Government –

Functions as  
agent of  
Government

- (a) open accounts for and accept and remunerate deposits in Seychelles rupees and in any foreign currency;
- (b) undertake, as agent for the Government, the issue and management of Government securities;
- (c) act as banker and fiscal agent of the Government in its dealings with any international financial institution and as depository of such institution; and
- (d) open accounts for and accept deposits in Seychelles rupees and in any foreign currency from any Government agency.

Amended by  
Act No. 13 of  
2011

(2) The Bank shall administer any law, as provided in that law, and may undertake any agency work for the Government in addition to those provided in subsection (1)(b) and (c) and section 36(d), within its area of competence.

Amended by  
Act No. 13 of  
2011

**35.** Appointment of Exchange Controller - repealed by Act No. 12 of 2009

**36.** In relation to international cooperation, the Bank –

International  
cooperation

- (a) shall be the only representative of the Government in intergovernmental meetings, councils and organisations concerning monetary policy, licensing and supervision of banks and other matters that are within its competence;
- (b) may provide banking services for the benefit of foreign Governments, foreign central banks

Amended by  
Act No. 8 of  
2009

and monetary authorities, and for the benefit of international organisations in which it or the Government participates;

- (c) may participate in international organizations that pursue financial and economic stability through international monetary cooperation; and
- (d) may, as agent for the Government, undertake responsibilities and perform transactions concerning the Government's participation in international organisations.

Mutual  
consultation

**37.** Without prejudice to any other provision of this Act, the Government and the Bank shall consult each other on all economic and financial matters that may affect the discharge of their respective statutory functions.

Advice and  
Reports by the  
Bank

**38.** The Bank shall render advice and furnish reports on economic and financial matters to the government when required to do so and the Bank shall be entitled to receive from any public authority any economic and financial information the Bank may reasonably need for that purpose.

Consultation  
on budget

**39.** The Government shall consult the Bank on the appropriations of the Government for each financial year and on any proposed legislation affecting the budget and the Bank.

Advances to  
Government

Amended by  
Act No. 8 of  
2009

**40.** (1) The Bank may, at such rates and on such other terms and conditions determined by the Bank and consistent with the objectives set out in section (4), grant temporary advances in Seychelles rupees to the Government in respect of temporary deficiencies of revenue.

Amended by  
Act No. 8 of  
2009

(2) The total amount of such advances outstanding, including any advances converted into Government bearer securities in accordance with subsection (3) together with the amount of securities issued or guaranteed by the Government in the ownership of the Bank in accordance with section 41, except those under repurchase agreements, shall not at any time exceed such percentage of the Government's revenue from the previous year, as determined annually by the Bank, in consultation with the Ministry of Finance and published by notice in the Gazette.

Amended by  
Act No. 13 of  
2011

(3) All such advances shall be repaid as soon as possible and shall in any event be repayable not later than six months after the end of the financial year in which they are granted, and where such advances have not been repaid within such time, any advances will be converted into Government bearer securities at market rates as determined by the Bank.

Amended by  
Act No. 8 of  
2009

(4) Notwithstanding subsection (2) the Bank may grant a temporary waiver of any such percentage determined under that subsection and specify a repayment period not exceeding three months after the grant of the temporary waiver.

Amended by  
Act No. 13 of  
2011

(5) Where a temporary waiver is required under subsection (4), the Ministry of Finance shall submit a report to the President, of the causes that have led to the temporary waiver being required, and the President may, in writing, approve or reject the requirement for a temporary waiver.

(6) Where the President approves the requirement under subsection (5), the report shall be published in the Gazette.

(7) A waiver under subsection (4) shall only be granted on terms stipulated by the Bank:

Provided that

- (i) the applicable rate shall exceed the rates applied under subsection (1); and
- (ii) the borrowing shall be consistent with the monetary policy of the Bank and the established limit on public debt.

Amended by  
Act No. 13 of  
2011

(8) For the purpose of subsection (2) “revenue” does not include borrowings, grants and any other form of financial assistance.

**40A.** (1) The Bank may grant temporary advances in Seychelles rupees to the Government in the event of force majeure where there is a temporary deficiency of revenue. The grant of the advance shall be consistent with the objectives of the Bank, the monetary policy and the established limit on public debt-

- (a) the Bank may at its discretion grant a longer repayment period or a lower interest rate than that specified in section 40;
- (b) an application for an advance in the event of force majeure shall explain the event and the means by which it has negatively impacted the Government budget.

Amended by  
Act No. 13 of  
2011

(2) Repealed by Act 11 of 2020.

**41.** (1) The Bank may purchase or otherwise acquire treasury bills or other securities issued or guaranteed by the Government.

Purchase of  
treasury bills  
etc.,

(2) The purchases or other acquisitions by the Bank under subsection (1) shall be made-

Amended by  
Act 8 of 2009  
Act 21 of 2021

(a) for monetary policy or capital maintenance purposes;  
and

(b) on the secondary market at market interest rates.

(3) Notwithstanding subsection (2), in the event of a force majeure, the Bank may purchase or acquire treasury bills and other securities issued or guaranteed by the Government.

Amended by  
Act 11 of 2020

(4) The securities purchased or acquired pursuant to subsection (3) shall not be taken into account for the purpose of determining the limit on advances to Government under section 40(2).

(5) The aggregate value of the securities purchased or acquired pursuant to subsection (3) shall not exceed a limit to be prescribed by the Bank in consultation with the Ministry of Finance and published by notice in the Gazette

(6) The Bank may re-sell or hold, until their date of maturity, the securities purchased or acquired pursuant to subsection (3).

**42.** The Bank may issue in its own name, for monetary policy purposes, short term debt securities.

Debt securities  
issued by Bank

**43.** The Bank may operate in the market, in addition to its undertaking as agent for the Government under section 34(1) (b), by purchasing, selling or conducting any other financial transaction in the conduct of its monetary policy framework, such as outright (spot and forward) or under repurchase agreements, debt securities issued or guaranteed by the Government and debt securities issued by the Bank.

Bank's market  
operations

## **PART XI - OTHER ACTIVITIES**

**44.** (1) The Bank may —

Activities Bank  
may and may  
not engage in

(a) on such terms and conditions as may be determined by the Bank, open accounts for, and accept deposits for the account of, special funds administered by the Government, official aid agencies and international organisations;

Amended by  
Act No. 8 of  
2009

(b) grant loans and advances to any of its employees upon terms and conditions determined from time to time by the Board; and

Amended by  
Act No. 13 of  
2011

(c) generally undertake such operations or do such things as are incidental to or consequential upon



the exercise of its powers or the performance of its duties under this Act.

(2) The Bank shall not –

- (a) open accounts for or accept deposits from any person except as provided in this Act;
- (b) grant advances, loans, guarantees or contingent commitments to or for the benefit of the Government or any Government agency except as provided in this Act;
- (c) engage in trade, purchase of any interest in any corporation or company, including the shares of any bank or other financial institution unless expressly authorised by the Financial Institutions Act, or otherwise have an ownership interest in any financial, commercial, agricultural, industrial or other undertaking except such interest as the Bank may acquire in the course of satisfaction of debts due to it, provided that all such interests so acquired shall be disposed of at the earliest opportunity; or
- (d) purchase or retain ownership of immovable property except in so far as is necessary for the conduct of its business or for the provision of housing and recreational or other amenities for its employees.

Amended by  
Act No. 13 of  
2011

## **PART XII - BUDGET AND ACCOUNTING**

The budget  
of the Bank

**45.** (1) The budget of the Bank for each financial year shall be determined by the Board before the 15<sup>th</sup> day of December of the previous year.

Amended by  
Act No. 8 of  
2009

(2) The Board shall cause to be kept the accounts of the Bank in conformity at all times with the applicable law, if any, and an internationally recognised financial reporting framework.

(3) The Bank shall, as soon as may be accomplished after the end of every month, make up a periodic financial statement of the condition of the Bank as at the close of business on the last business day of such month and publish the same in the Gazette.

(4) The Bank shall, as soon as may be accomplished after the end of each financial year and within the time limit referred to in section 47(4), make up the annual accounts.

(5) The Bank shall establish and maintain the Revaluation Reserve Account as required to comply with its accounting framework and the calculation of distributable earnings.

Amended by  
Act No. 8 of  
2009

(6) No credit or debit shall be made to the Revaluation Reserve Account except in accordance with the provisions of this section and section 16.

### **PART XIII – INTERNAL AUDIT**

**46.** An internal audit division shall perform internal audit functions of the Bank which shall comprise–

Internal audit

- (a) the establishment and maintenance of proper risk management procedures and practices for the Bank and their implementation on a continuing basis;
- (b) the performance of periodic audits of the administration and operations of the Bank to ensure compliance with all laws applicable to the Bank and the implementation of the decisions of the Board;
- (c) audit of the periodic financial statements referred to in section 45(3) and related documents of the Bank and, where these have been properly prepared, certification of the fact;
- (d) submission to the Board, whenever deemed appropriate and at least once every quarter, reports and recommendations on the accounts and records, the budgetary and accounting procedures, the risk management and other controls of the Bank, the efficiency and cost effectiveness at which the Bank operates, and on any other matter within its competence; and
- (e) carrying out any other assignment made by the Board.

Amended by  
Act No. 13 of  
2011

### **PART XIV — AUDIT OF ACCOUNTS**

**47.** (1) The financial year of the Bank shall be the year ending on the 31<sup>st</sup> day of December.

(2) The Board shall cause to be kept proper books of account and other books and records in relation thereto in which shall be recorded all its financial transactions.

(3) The accounts of the Bank shall be audited by the Auditor General.

(4) The Bank shall within 3 months after the end of each financial year, submit to the President a report on its operations during the year together with a copy of its annual accounts certified by the Auditor General and shall publish the said report and accounts.

Reports  
for public  
information

**48.** (1) The Bank shall publish a summary of the decisions taken by the Bank with respect to monetary policy as soon as possible thereafter.

(2) The Bank may publish regular reports on issues related to monetary policy, financial stability or any other matter within its competence and shall annually report to the National Assembly on its activities in the preceding year and on the achievement of its objectives set out in section 4.

Amended by  
Act No. 8 of  
2009

(3) The Governor may appear before the National Assembly for the purposes of explaining and answering questions on monetary policies and any other activity of the Bank.

## **PART XV – TAXES, REGULATORY POWERS AND APPEALS**

Exemption  
from taxes

**49.** The Bank shall be exempt from stamp duty, business tax, trades tax, goods and services tax and all other taxes, fees and duties on its assets, documents, profits, operations and property.

Regulations

**50.** The Bank in consultation with the Minister responsible for Finance may make regulations for carrying into effect the principles and provisions of this Act.

Amended by  
Act No. 13 of  
2011

Repeal of  
Cap 26

**51.** (1) The Central Bank of Seychelles Act, 1982 is hereby repealed.

(2) With effect from the date of repeal of the aforesaid Act –

- (a) the rights, obligations, assets and liabilities of the Central Bank of Seychelles established by the aforesaid Act (hereinafter referred to as the former Bank) on

the day immediately preceding the said date of repeal shall be the rights, obligations, assets and liabilities of the Bank;

- (b) notes and coins issued by the former Bank shall be deemed to have been notes and coins issued by the Bank;
- (c) the regulations made, licences granted, directions issued and notifications made under the repealed Act shall continue in effect until they are amended under the provisions of this Act;
- (d) the other employees of the former Bank shall be deemed to be employees of the Bank on conditions not less favourable than those subsisting immediately prior to the said date of repeal;
- (e) all contracts, deeds, bonds, agreements and other instruments made by the former Bank which subsist or have effect immediately prior to the date of repeal shall have effect against or in favour of the Bank as if the Bank had been a party thereto;
- (f) all suits, appeals or other legal proceedings instituted by or against the former Bank and pending immediately prior to the date of repeal shall not abate or be discontinued or be in any way prejudicially affected by reason of such repeal and accordingly may be continued and enforced by or against the Bank;
- (g) all acts done, decisions taken, authorisations or permissions granted by the former Bank or by the Board of Directors, officers or employees of the former bank which were validly done, taken or granted under any written law or under and in accordance with the repealed Act shall continue to have effect in accordance with their terms or until amended, annulled or withdrawn in accordance with the written law.

Amended by  
Act No. 13 of  
2011